

Literatur

- Aguayo, R., Vargas, C., Cañadas, G. R. & La Fuente, E. I. de. (2017). Are socio-demographic factors associated to burnout syndrome in police officers? A correlational meta-analysis. *Anales de Psicología/Annals of Psychology*, 33(2), 383–392.
- Bakker, A. B., & Heuven, E. (2006). Emotional dissonance, burnout, and in-role performance among nurses and police officers. *International Journal of Stress Management*, 13(4), 423–440. <https://doi.org/10.1072/5245.13.4.423>
- Basinska, B. A., Wiciak, I., & Dåderman, A. M. (2014). Fatigue and burnout in police officers: the mediating role of emotions. *Policing: An International Journal of Police Strategies & Management*.
- Beerlage, I. (2008). *Netzwerk psychosoziale Notfallversorgung, Umsetzungsrahmenpläne* (Forschung im Bevölkerungsschutz, 1, 3). Bonn: Bundesamt für Bevölkerungsschutz und Katastrophenhilfe.
- Bhowmick, S. & Mulla, Z. (2021). Who gets burnout and when? The role of personality, job control, and organizational identification in predicting burnout among police officers. *Journal of Police and Criminal Psychology*, 36(2), 243–255.
- Birze, A., Regehr, C., Paradis, E., LeBlanc, V., & Einstein, G. (2022). Perceived organizational support and emotional labour among police communicators: what can organizational context tell us about posttraumatic stress?. *International Archives of Occupational and Environmental Health*, 95(2), 425–435.
- Blanz, M. (2015). Forschungsmethoden und Statistik für die Soziale Arbeit. *Grundlagen und Anwendungen*. Stuttgart: Kohlhammer.
- Bundeskriminalamt (Bundeskriminalamt, Hrsg.). (2022). *Fakten und Zahlen*. Zugriff am 01.06.2022. Verfügbar unter: https://www.bka.de/DE/DasBKA/FaktenZahlen/faktenzahlen_node.html;jsessionid=05922D77B5434BE6F5998360035858B4.live291#doc20668bodyText1
- Burisch, M. (2014). *Das Burnout-Syndrom. Theorie der Inneren Erschöpfung – Zahlreiche Fallbeispiele – Hilfen Zur Selbsthilfe* (5th ed.). Berlin, Heidelberg: Springer.
- Burke, R. J. (1993). Toward an understanding of psychological burnout among police officers. *Journal of Social Behavior and Personality*, 8(3), 13–26.
- Burke, R. J. (1997). Toward an understanding of psychological burnout among police officers. *International Journal of Stress Management*, 4(1), 13–27. <https://doi.org/10.1007/BF02766070>
- Burke, R. J., Shearer, J. & Deszca, E. (1984). Correlates of burnout phases among police officers. *Group & Organization Studies*, 9(4), 451–466.
- Cannizzo, T A, Liu, P. (1995). Relationship Between Levels of Perceived Burnout and Career Stage Among Sworn Police Officers. *Police Studies*, 18(3/4), 53–68.
- Civilotti, C., Acquadro Maran, D., Garbarino, S., & Magnavita, N. (2022). Hopelessness in police officers and its association with depression and burnout: a pilot study. *International journal of environmental research and public health*, 19(9), 5169.
- Craddock, T. B. & Telesco, G. (2022). Police stress and deleterious outcomes: efforts towards improving police mental health. *Journal of Police and Criminal Psychology*, 37(1), 173–182.
- Esser, V. (2016). *Gender und Burnout: Erlebte Gerechtigkeit bei Männern und Frauen im Berufs- und Privatleben*. Springer-Verlag.
- Georg, S., Wolter, C., Santa Maria, A., Kleiber, D., & Renneberg, B. (2019). Berufliche Gratifikationskrisen, arbeitsbezogene Erschöpfung und Frühberentung bei der Polizei. *Zeitschrift für Arbeits- und Organisationspsychologie A&O*.
- Golembiewski, R. T., Scherb, K. & Boudreau, R. A. (2018). Burnout in cross-national settings: Generic and model-specific perspectives. In *Professional burnout: Recent developments in theory and research* (S. 217–236). CRC Press.
- Goodman, A. M. (1990). A model for police officer burnout. *J Bus Psychol* 5, 85–99. <https://doi.org/10.1007/BF01013947>
- Griffin, J. D. & Sun, I. Y. (2018). Do work-family conflict and resiliency mediate police stress and burnout: A study of state police officers. *American journal of criminal justice*, 43(2), 354–370.
- Gutschmidt, D. & Vera, A. (2021). Stress, Organisationskultur und Coping in der Polizei. In: *Empirische Polizeiforschung XXIII: Polizei und Migration*. Frankfurt: Verlag für Polizeiwissenschaft. 227–250.
- Harizanova, S. & Stoyanova, R. (2020). Burnout among nurses and correctional officers. *Work*, 65(1), 71–77.
- Hauke, A. & Neitzner, I. (2019). *Branchenbild Polizei 2019* (Institut für Arbeitsschutz, Hrsg.). Deutschen Gesetzliche Unfallversicherung. Zugriff am 21.05.2022. Verfügbar unter: https://www.dguv.de/medien/ifa/de/fac/arbeiten_4_0/branchenbild_polizei_langfassung.pdf
- Hawkins, H. C. (2001). Police officer burnout: A partial replication of Maslach's Burnout Inventory. *Police quarterly*, 4(3), 343–360.
- Juczyński, Z., & Ogińska-Bulik, N. (2022). Ruminations and occupational stress as predictors of post-traumatic stress disorder and burnout among police officers. *International journal of occupational safety and ergonomics*, 28(2), 743–750.
- Kohan, A., & Mazmanian, D. (2003). Police work, burnout, and pro-organizational behavior: A consideration of daily work experiences. *Criminal Justice and Behavior*, 30(5), 559–583.
- Kop, N. & Euwema, M. C. (2001). Occupational Stress and the Use of Force by Dutch Police Officers. *Criminal Justice and Behavior*, 28. <https://doi.org/10.1177/009385480102800505>
- Kop, N., Euwema, M. C., & Schaafeli, W. (1999). Burnout, job stress and violent behaviour among Dutch police officers. *Work & stress*, 13(4), 326–340.
- Kumar, A. & Narula, S. (2021). Quantitative demands, burnout, and allied outcomes for Indian police officers. *FIB Business Review*, 10(1), 74–85.
- La Fuente Solana, E. de, Aguayo Extremera, R., Vargas Pecino, C. & Cañadas de la Fuente, Gustavo R. (2013). Prevalence and risk factors of burnout syndrome among Spanish police officers. *Psicothema*, 25(4), 488–493. <https://doi.org/10.7334/psicothema2013.81>
- Lambert, E. G., Kelley, T. & Hogan, N. L. (2013). Hanging on Too Long: The Relationship between Different Forms of Organizational Commitment and Emotional Burnout among Correctional Staff. *American journal of criminal justice*, 38(1), 51–66. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s12103-012-9159-1>
- Leiter, M. P. & Maslach, C. (2016). Latent burnout profiles: A new approach to understanding the burnout experience. *Burnout Research*, 3(4), 89–100.
- Lenzi, M., Santinello, M., Gaboardi, M., Disperati, F., Vieno, A., Calcagnì, A. et al. (2021). Factors associated with providers' work engagement and burnout in homeless services: A cross-national study. *American Journal of Community Psychology*, 67(1–2), 220–236.
- Lindblom, K. M., Linton, S. J., Fedeli, C. & Bryngelson, I.-L. (2006). Burnout in the working population: relations to psychosocial work factors. *International journal of behavioral medicine*, 13(1), 51–59.
- Maslach, C., Jackson, S. E., Leiter, M. P., Schaafeli, W. B. & Schwab, R. L. (2016). *Maslach Burnout Inventory. Manual and Non-Reproducible Instrument and Scoring Guides* (3. Aufl.). Mindgarden.
- McCarty, W. P. (2013a). Gender differences in burnout among municipal police sergeants. *Policing: An International Journal of Police Strategies and Management*, 36. <https://doi.org/10.1080/PIJPSM-03-2013-0026>
- McCarty, W. P., Aldirawi, H., Dewald, S. & Palacios, M. (2019). Burnout in blue: an analysis of the extent and primary predictors of burnout among law enforcement officers in the United States. *Police quarterly*, 22(3), 278–304.
- McCarty, W. P. & Garland, B. E. (2007). Occupational stress and burnout between male and female police officers: Are there any gender differences? *Policing: An International Journal of Police Strategies & Management*.
- McCarty, W. P., Schuck, A. & Rossenbaum, D. (2011). Police stress, burnout, and health. *National Institute of Justice*.
- McCarty, W. P. & Skogan, W. G. (2013). Job-related burnout among civilian and sworn police personnel. *Police quarterly*, 16(1), 66–84.
- Mierzwa, D., Mierzwa, D. & Kobel, P. (2019). Occupational burnout as a negative phenomenon in Polish uniformed services-research report. *Zeszyty Naukowe. Organizacja i Zarządzanie/Politechnika Śląska*.
- Ogińska-Bulik, N. & Juczyński, Z. (2021). Burnout and posttraumatic stress symptoms in police officers exposed to traumatic events: the mediating role of ruminations. *International Archives of Occupational and Environmental Health*, 94(6), 1201–1209.
- Ohlemacher, T., Bosold, C., Fiedler, A., Lauterbach, O. & Zitz, A. (2002a). Polizei im Wandel: Abschlussbericht der standardisierten Befragung der Vollzugsbeamteninnen und -beamten der niedersächsischen Polizei 2001 sowie erste Ergebnisse der Gruppendiskussionen 2002. Zugriff am 01.06.2022. Verfügbar unter: https://kfn.de/wp-content/uploads/Forschungsberichte/FB_8_7.pdf
- Ohlemacher, T., Bosold, C., Fiedler, A., Lauterbach, O. & Zitz, A. (2002b). Polizei im Wandel: Das Erhebungsinstrument der standardisierten Befragung der Vollzugsbeamteninnen und -beamten der niedersächsischen Polizei 2001, 1–136. Zugriff am 01.06.2022. Verfügbar unter: https://kfn.de/wp-content/uploads/Forschungsberichte/F_B_86.pdf
- Pogrebin, M.R. and Poole, E.D. (1991) *Police and tragic events: The management of emotions*. *Journal of Criminal Justice*, 19(4): 395–403.
- Queirós, C., Passos, F., Bártilo, A., Marques, A. J., Da Silva, C. F., & Pereira, A. (2020). Burnout and stress measurement in police officers: Literature review and a study with the operational police stress questionnaire. *Frontiers in psychology*, 11, 587.
- Ranta, R. S., & Sud, A. (2008). Management of stress and burnout of police personnel. *Journal of the Indian Academy of Applied Psychology*, 34(1), 29–39.
- Renneberg, B., Kleiber, D., Rotter, M. & Stark, S.

- (2014). *Gesundheitsmonitoring in der Polizeidirektion A & Risikokonstellationen für die vorzeitige Versetzung in den Ruhestand* (Freie Universität Berlin, Hrsg.). Berlin. Zugriff am 24.05.2022. Verfügbar unter: <https://www.ewi-psy.fu-berlin.de/>
- Renneberg, B., Kleiber, D., Wörfel, F. & Santa Maria, A. (2017). *Gesundheitsmonitoring in der Polizeidirektion B. Abschlussbericht* (Freie Universität Berlin, Hrsg.). Berlin. Zugriff am 24.05.2022. Verfügbar unter: <https://www.ewi-psy.fu-berlin.de/>
- Richard, W. C. & Fell, R. D. (1978). *Health factors in police job stress*. National Criminal Justice Reference Service.
- Russell, L. M. (2014). An empirical investigation of high-risk occupations: Leader influence on employee stress and burnout among police. *Management Research Review*.
- Schaible, L. M., & Gecas, V. (2010). The impact of emotional labor and value dissonance on burnout among police officers. *Police Quarterly*, 13(3), 316–341.
- Schaufeli, W., Fischbach, A. & Lichtenhaller, P. W. (2019). Psychische Gesundheit in der Polizei: Die Niederlande und Deutschland im Vergleich. In A. Fischbach, P. W. Lichtenhaller & S. Fink (Hrsg.), *Psychische Gesundheit und Suizidprophylaxe in der Polizei* (S. 11–34). Frankfurt a. M.: Verlag für Polizeiwissenschaft.
- Schaufeli, W. B. & Janczur, B. (1994). Burnout among nurses: A Polish-Dutch comparison. *Journal of cross-cultural psychology*, 25(1), 95–113.
- Schaufeli, W. B., Salanova, M., González-Romá, V. & Bakker, A. B. (2002). The measurement of engagement and burnout: A two sample confirmatory factor analytic approach. *Journal of Happiness studies*, 3(1), 71–92.
- Schaufeli, W. B. & van Dierendonck, D. (1995). A cautionary note about the cross-national and clinical validity of cut-off points for the Maslach Burnout Inventory. *Psychological Reports*, 76(3_suppl), 1083–1090.
- Sendera, A. & Sendera, M. (2013). *Trauma und Burnout in helfenden Berufen*. Springer.
- Sharma, P., Panchal, S. & Pal, S. (2020). Gender differences in Stress symptoms and burnout among Police Constables.
- Sherwood, L., Hegarty, S., Vallières, F., Hyland, P., Murphy, J., Fitzgerald, G., & Reid, T. (2019). Identifying the key risk factors for adverse psychological outcomes among police officers: a systematic literature review. *Journal of traumatic stress*, 32(5), 688–700.
- Spasić, D. & Radovanović, I. (2019). „Always A Woman, Never A Colleague“: Police Women In Serbia. *IOSR Journal of Humanities and Social Science (IOSR-JHSS)*, 24(1), 31–40.
- Stoldt, T.-R. (2018). Dauerdienst und Burn-out gefährden die Sicherheit. Welt.: <https://www.welt.de/regionales/nrw/article172979971/Ueberlastete-Polizisten-Dauerdienst-und-Burn-out-gefahren-die-Sicherheit.html> (Zugriff am 08.06.2022)
- Storm, A., Marschall, J., Hildebrandt-Heene, S., Gerb, J. & Nolting, H.-D. (Hrsg.). (2021). *Coronakrise und Digitalisierung* (Beiträge zur Gesundheitsökonomie und Versorgungsforschung, Band 37). Heidelberg: medhochzwei Verlag GmbH.
- Storm, K. (2002). Burnout and work engagement in the South African Police Service.
- Torres-Vences, I. N., Pérez-Campos Mayoral, E., Mayoral, M., Pérez-Campos, E. L., Martínez-Cruz, M., Torres-Bravo, I. et al. (2022). Burnout syndrome and related factors in Mexican police workforces. *International journal of environmental research and public health*, 19(9), 1–13.
- Valdivia Vázquez, J. A., Hernández Castillo, G. D. & Maiz García, S. I. (2021). Burnout in Police Officers from Northern Mexico: a Validity Study of the Maslach Burnout Inventory. *Journal of Police and Criminal Psychology*, 36(3), 558–567.
- Violanti, J. M., Fekedulegn, D., Hartley, T. A., Charles, L. E., Andrew, M. E., Ma, C. C. et al. (2016). Highly rated and most frequent stressors among police officers: Gender differences. *American journal of criminal justice*, 41(4), 645–662.
- Vuorenensyjä, M. & Mälkiä, M. (2011). Nonlinearity of the effects of police stressors on police officer burnout. *Policing: An International Journal of Police Strategies & Management*.
- Wang, Y., Zheng, L., Hu, T. & Zheng, Q. (2014). Stress, burnout, and job satisfaction: Case of police force in China. *Public personnel management*, 43(3), 325–339.
- Wüsthner, K. (2021). Burnout und Boreout in der öffentlichen Verwaltung. *VM Verwaltung & Management*, 27(1), 28–38.